Engineering Interpretations

Construction Material and Excavating

Soils are rated as sources for road fill, topsoil, sand, and gravel. Suitability ratings of good, fair, or poor are given for soils used as a source of road fill and topsoil. Ratings of probable and improbable are given for sand and gravel. A rating of probable means that on the basis of the available evidence, the source material is likely to be in or below the soil. A rating of improbable means that the source material is unlikely to be in or below the soil. The ratings for sand and gravel do not consider the quality of the source material because quality depends on how the source material is to be used.

Road Fill

Road fill consists of soil material that is excavated from its original position and used in road embankments elsewhere. The evaluations for road fill are for low embankments that generally are less than 6 feet in height and are less exacting in design than high embankments such as those along superhighways. The rating is given for the whole soil, from the surface to a depth of about 5 feet, based on the assumption that soil horizons will be mixed in loading, dumping, and spreading. Soils are rated as to the amount of material available for excavation, the ease of excavation, and how well the material performs after it is in place.

Sand

Sand as a construction material is usually defined as particles ranging in size from 0.074 mm (sieve #200) to 4.75 mm (sieve #4) in diameter. Sand is used in great quantities in many kinds of construction. Specifications for each purpose vary widely. The intent of this rating is to show only the probability of finding material in suitable quantity. The suitability of the sand for specific purposes is not evaluated. If the lowest layer of the soil contains sand, the soil is rated as a probable source regardless of thickness. The assumption is that the sand layer below the depth of observation exceeds the minimum thickness.

Gravel

Gravel as a construction material is defined as particles ranging in size from 4.76 mm (sieve #4) to 76 mm (3 inches) in diameter.

Gravel is used in great quantities in many kinds of construction. Specifications for each purpose vary widely. The intent of this rating is to show only the probability of finding material in suitable quantity. The suitability of the gravel for specific purposes is not evaluated. If the lowest layer of the soil contains gravel, the soil is rated as a probable source regardless of thickness. The assumption is that the gravel layer below the depth of observation exceeds the minimum thickness.

Topsoil

The term "topsoil" has several meanings. As used here, the term describes soil material used to cover an area so as to improve soil conditions for establishment and maintenance of adapted vegetation. Generally, the upper part of the soil, which is richest in organic matter, is most desirable; however, material excavated from deeper layers is also used. In this rating, the upper 40 inches of soil material is evaluated for use as topsoil. In the

borrow area, the material below 40 inches is evaluated for its suitability for plant growth after the upper 40 inches is removed. The soil properties that are used to rate the soil as topsoil are those that affect plant growth, the ease of excavation, loading, and spreading, and those that affect the reclamation of the borrow area.

This subsection includes:

• (a) Construction Materials and Excavating

Construction Materials and Excavating

Map symbol and soil name	 Source for roadfi	11	Source for sand		Source for grave	el	Source for topsoi	.1	 Shallow excavatio	ns
	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value
Bk: Otter	 Very limited ~wetness (very limited) ~low strength (very limited)	1.00	Very limited -excess fines (thickest layer) -excess fines (bottom layer)		 Very limited ~excess fines (bottom layer) ~excess fines (thickest layer)	1.00	 Very limited ~wetness (very limited) 	1.00	 Very limited ~ponded (wetness) (very limited) ~wetness (very limited) ~flooding (moderately limited)	 1.00 1.00 0.60
Blackoar	 Very limited ~wetness (very limited) ~low strength (very limited)	1.00	 Very limited ~excess fines (thickest layer) ~excess fines (bottom layer)	 1.00 1.00	 very limited ~excess fines (bottom layer) ~excess fines (thickest layer)	1.00	 Very limited ~wetness (very limited) 	1.00	 Very limited ~wetness (very limited) ~flooding (moderately limited) ~cutbanks cave (slightly limited)	 1.00 0.60 0.29
Bo: Booker	Very limited ~low strength (very limited) ~wetness (very limited) ~shrink-swell (very limited)	 1.00 1.00 1.00	 Very limited ~excess fines (thickest layer) ~excess fines (bottom layer)		 Very limited ~excess fines (bottom layer) ~excess fines (thickest layer)	1.00	 very limited ~too clayey (very limited) ~wetness (very limited)	1.00	 Very limited ~wetness (very limited) ~too clayey (limited) ~flooding (moderately limited)	 1.00 0.99 0.60
Bp: Borrow pits	 Not rated 		Not rated		 Not rated 		 Not rated		 Not rated 	
BrB: Bremer	Very limited ~low strength (very limited) ~shrink-swell (very limited) ~wetness (limited)	 1.00 1.00 0.86	 Very limited ~excess fines (thickest layer) ~excess fines (bottom layer)	(Very limited ~excess fines (bottom layer) ~excess fines (thickest layer)	1.00	Limited ~too clayey (limited) ~wetness (limited)	0.96	 Very limited ~wetness (very limited) ~cutbanks cave (slightly limited) ~too clayey (slightly limited)	 1.00 0.29 0.26

Construction Materials and Excavating

Map symbol and soil name	Source for roadfi	11	Source for sand		Source for grave	:1	Source for topsoi	1	Shallow excavatio	ons
	Rating class and limiting features	Value 	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value 	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value
Co: Colo	 Very limited ~low strength (very limited) ~wetness (very limited) ~shrink-swell (moderately limited)	1.00	Very limited ~excess fines (thickest layer) ~excess fines (bottom layer)	1.00	 Very limited ~excess fines (bottom layer) ~excess fines (thickest layer)	1.00	 Very limited ~wetness (very limited) ~too clayey (moderately limited)	1.00	 Very limited ~wetness (very limited) ~flooding (moderately limited) ~cutbanks cave (slightly limited)	 1.00 0.60 0.29
Do: Dockery	 Very limited ~low strength (very limited) ~wetness (moderately limited) ~shrink-swell (moderately limited)	 1.00 0.48 0.45	 Very limited ~excess fines (thickest layer) ~excess fines (bottom layer)	 1.00 1.00	(bottom layer)	1.00	 Moderately limited ~wetness (moderately limited) 	 0.48 	 Very limited ~wetness (very limited) ~flooding (moderately limited) ~cutbanks cave (slightly limited)	 1.00 0.60 0.29
Gp: Pits	 Not rated 	 	 Not rated 		 Not rated 		 Not rated 		 Not rated 	
Ha: Haynie	 Very limited ~low strength (very limited)	 1.00 	 Very limited ~excess fines (thickest layer) ~excess fines (bottom layer)	 1.00 1.00	 Very limited ~excess fines (bottom layer) ~excess fines (thickest layer)	1.00	 Not limited 		 Moderately limited ~flooding (moderately limited) ~cutbanks cave (slightly limited)	0.60
HgC: Higginsville	 Very limited ~low strength (very limited) ~shrink-swell (moderately limited) ~wetness (slightly limited)	 1.00 0.45 0.26	 Very limited ~excess fines (thickest layer) ~excess fines (bottom layer)	 1.00 1.00	(bottom layer)	 1.00 1.00	 Moderately limited ~too clayey (moderately limited) ~wetness (slightly limited)	 0.55 0.26 	Very limited -wetness (very limited) -cutbanks cave (slightly limited) -too clayey (slightly limited)	 1.00 0.29 0.03

Construction Materials and Excavating

Map symbol and soil name		11	 Source for sand 	l	Source for grave	el	Source for topsoi	1	Shallow excavati	ons
	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value 	Rating class and limiting features	Value
HgC2: Higginsville	Very limited ~low strength (very limited) ~shrink-swell (moderately limited) ~wetness (slightly limited)	 1.00 0.45 0.26	 Very limited ~excess fines (thickest layer) ~excess fines (bottom layer)	 1.00 1.00	 Very limited ~excess fines (bottom layer) ~excess fines (thickest layer)	1.00	 Moderately limited ~too clayey (moderately limited) ~wetness (slightly limited)	0.55	 Very limited ~wetness (very limited) ~cutbanks cave (slightly limited) ~too clayey (slightly limited)	 1.00 0.29 0.03
HgD2: Higginsville	Very limited ~low strength (very limited) ~shrink-swell (moderately limited) ~wetness (slightly limited)	 1.00 0.45 0.26	 Very limited ~excess fines (thickest layer) ~excess fines (bottom layer)	 1.00 1.00 	 Very limited ~excess fines (bottom layer) ~excess fines (thickest layer)	1.00	 Limited ~slope (limited) ~too clayey (moderately limited) ~wetness (slightly limited)	0.63	Very limited	1.00
HnC3: Higginsville	 Very limited ~low strength (very limited) ~shrink-swell (moderately limited) ~wetness (slightly limited)	 1.00 0.45 0.26	 Very limited ~excess fines (thickest layer) ~excess fines (bottom layer)	 1.00 1.00	 Very limited ~excess fines (bottom layer) ~excess fines (thickest layer)	1.00	 Moderately limited ~too clayey (moderately limited) ~wetness (slightly limited)	0.55	 Very limited ~wetness (very limited) ~cutbanks cave (slightly limited) ~too clayey (slightly limited)	 1.00 0.29 0.03
Ho: Hodge	 Not limited 		Possible source ~possible source (thickest layer) ~possible source (bottom layer)	0.33	 Very limited ~excess fines (bottom layer) ~excess fines (thickest layer)	1.00	 Very limited ~too sandy (very limited) 	 1.00 	 Very limited ~cutbanks cave (very limited) ~flooding (moderately limited	 1.00 0.60

Construction Materials and Excavating

Map symbol and soil name	Source for roadfi 	11	 Source for sand	l	 Source for grave 	el	 Source for topsoi 	.1	 Shallow excavatio 	ons
	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value
Ke: Kennebec	 Very limited ~low strength (very limited)	1.00	Very limited ~excess fines (thickest layer) ~excess fines (bottom layer)	1.00	 Very limited ~excess fines (bottom layer) ~excess fines (thickest layer)	1.00	Slightly limited ~too clayey (slightly limited)	0.04	 Limited ~wetness (limited) ~flooding (moderately limited) ~cutbanks cave (slightly limited)	0.61
KnB: Knox	 Very limited ~low strength (very limited)	1.00	Very limited -excess fines (thickest layer) -excess fines (bottom layer)	 1.00 1.00	 Very limited ~excess fines (bottom layer) ~excess fines (thickest layer)	1.00	 Not limited 		 Slightly limited ~cutbanks cave (slightly limited)	0.29
KnC2: Knox	 Very limited ~low strength (very limited)	1.00	Very limited ~excess fines (thickest layer) ~excess fines (bottom layer)		 Very limited ~excess fines (bottom layer) ~excess fines (thickest layer)	1.00	 Not limited 		 Slightly limited ~cutbanks cave (slightly limited)	0.29
KnD2: Knox	 Very limited ~low strength (very limited)	1.00	Very limited ~excess fines (thickest layer) ~excess fines (bottom layer)	1.00	 Very limited ~excess fines (bottom layer) ~excess fines (thickest layer)	1.00	 Limited ~slope (limited)	0.63	 Limited ~slope (limited) ~cutbanks cave (slightly limited)	0.63
KnD3: Knox	 Very limited ~low strength (very limited)	1.00	Very limited ~excess fines (thickest layer) ~excess fines (bottom layer)	 1.00 1.00	 Very limited ~excess fines (bottom layer) ~excess fines (thickest layer)	1.00	 Limited ~slope (limited) 	0.63	 Limited ~slope (limited) ~cutbanks cave (slightly limited)	0.63

Construction Materials and Excavating

Map symbol and soil name	Source for roadf	ill	Source for sand	l	Source for grave	:1	Source for topsoi	.1	Shallow excavation	ons
	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value
KnE2: Knox	 Very limited ~low strength (very limited) ~slope (slightly limited)	1.00	 Very limited ~excess fines (thickest layer) ~excess fines (bottom layer)	1.00	(bottom layer)	1.00	 Very limited ~slope (very limited)	1.00	 Very limited ~slope (very limited) ~cutbanks cave (slightly limited)	1.00
KnE3: Knox	 Very limited ~low strength (very limited) ~slope (slightly limited)		 Very limited ~excess fines (thickest layer) ~excess fines (bottom layer)	1	 Very limited ~excess fines (bottom layer) ~excess fines (thickest layer)	1.00	 Very limited ~slope (very limited)	1.00	 Very limited ~slope (very limited) ~cutbanks cave (slightly limited)	1.00
KnF2: Knox	 Very limited ~low strength (very limited) ~slope (limited)	1.00	 Very limited ~excess fines (thickest layer) ~excess fines (bottom layer)	1.00	 Very limited ~excess fines (bottom layer) ~excess fines (thickest layer)	1.00	 Very limited ~slope (very limited) 	1.00	 Very limited ~slope (very limited) ~cutbanks cave (slightly limited)	1.00
KnF3: Knox	 Very limited ~low strength (very limited) ~slope (limited)	 1.00 0.75	 Very limited ~excess fines (thickest layer) ~excess fines (bottom layer)	1.00	 Very limited ~excess fines (bottom layer) ~excess fines (thickest layer)	1.00	 Very limited ~slope (very limited) 	1.00	 Very limited ~slope (very limited) ~cutbanks cave (slightly limited)	1.00
LeB: Leslie	 Very limited ~low strength (very limited) ~wetness (limited)	1.00	 Very limited ~excess fines (thickest layer) ~excess fines (bottom layer)	1.00	 Very limited ~excess fines (bottom layer) ~excess fines (thickest layer)	1.00	 Limited ~wetness (limited) 	0.86	 Very limited ~wetness (very limited) ~too clayey (moderately limited ~cutbanks cave (slightly limited)	 1.00 0.34

Construction Materials and Excavating

Map symbol and soil name	Source for roadfi	11	 Source for sand 	l	 Source for grave 	el	Source for topsoi	1	 Shallow excavation 	ons
	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value 	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value
LeC2: Leslie	 Very limited ~low strength (very limited) ~wetness (limited)	 1.00 0.86	 Very limited ~excess fines (thickest layer) ~excess fines (bottom layer)		 Very limited ~excess fines (bottom layer) ~excess fines (thickest layer)	1.00	 Limited ~wetness (limited) 	0.86	 Very limited ~wetness (very limited) ~too clayey (moderately limited) ~cutbanks cave (slightly limited)	1.00
Lt: Leta	 Moderately limited ~wetness (moderately limited) ~shrink-swell (slightly limited)	 0.48 0.13	 very limited ~excess fines (thickest layer) ~excess fines (bottom layer)	 1.00 1.00	 Very limited ~excess fines (bottom layer) ~excess fines (thickest layer)	1.00	 Very limited ~too clayey (very limited) ~wetness (moderately limited)	 1.00 0.48	 very limited ~wetness (very limited) ~flooding (moderately limited) ~too clayey (moderately limited)	0.33
M-W: Water	 Not rated	 	 Not rated		 Not rated		 Not rated	 	 Not rated	
MaB: Macksburg	 Very limited ~low strength (very limited) ~shrink-swell (slightly limited)	 1.00 0.02	 Very limited ~excess fines (thickest layer) ~excess fines (bottom layer)	 1.00 1.00	 Very limited ~excess fines (bottom layer) ~excess fines (thickest layer)	1.00	 Limited ~too clayey (limited) 	0.99	 Limited ~wetness (limited) ~cutbanks cave (slightly limited) ~too clayey (slightly limited)	 0.95 0.29 0.27
MaB2: Macksburg	 Very limited ~low strength (very limited) ~shrink-swell (slightly limited)	 1.00 0.02	 Very limited ~excess fines (thickest layer) ~excess fines (bottom layer)		 Very limited ~excess fines (bottom layer) ~excess fines (thickest layer)	1.00	 Limited ~too clayey (limited) 	 0.99 	 Limited ~wetness (limited) ~cutbanks cave (slightly limited) ~too clayey (slightly limited)	 0.95 0.29 0.27

Construction Materials and Excavating

Map symbol and soil name	Source for roadfi	11	Source for sand	l	Source for grave	:1	Source for topsoi	1	Shallow excavati	ons
	Rating class and limiting features	Value 	Rating class and limiting features	Value -	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value 	Rating class and limiting features	Value _ _
Md: Mine pits and dumps	 Not rated 		 Not rated 		 Not rated		 Not rated 		 Not rated 	
MdC2: Mandeville	 Very limited ~depth to bedrock (very limited) ~low strength (very limited) ~shrink-swell (moderately limited)	 1.00 1.00 0.45	 Very limited ~excess fines (thickest layer) ~excess fines (bottom layer)	 1.00 1.00	 Very limited ~excess fines (bottom layer) ~excess fines (thickest layer)	 1.00 1.00	 Very limited ~depth to bedrock (very limited) ~too clayey (slightly limited) ~too acid (slightly limited)	 1.00 0.17 0.12	Limited ~soft bedrock <40" (limited) ~cutbanks cave (slightly limited)	0.79
MdD2: Mandeville	 Very limited ~depth to bedrock (very limited) ~low strength (very limited) ~shrink-swell (moderately limited)	 1.00 1.00 0.45	 Very limited ~excess fines (thickest layer) ~excess fines (bottom layer)	1.00	 Very limited ~excess fines (bottom layer) ~excess fines (thickest layer)	 1.00 1.00 	 Very limited ~depth to bedrock (very limited) ~slope (limited) ~too clayey (slightly limited)	 1.00 0.63 0.17	Limited ~soft bedrock <40" (limited) ~slope (limited) ~cutbanks cave (slightly limited)	0.79
MhB: Marshall	 Very limited ~low strength (very limited) ~shrink-swell (slightly limited)	 1.00 0.20	 Very limited ~excess fines (thickest layer) ~excess fines (bottom layer)	 1.00 1.00	 Very limited ~excess fines (bottom layer) ~excess fines (thickest layer)	1.00	 Moderately limited ~too clayey (moderately limited)	 0.53 	 Slightly limited ~cutbanks cave (slightly limited) ~too clayey (slightly limited)	0.29
MhC2: Marshall	 Very limited ~low strength (very limited) ~shrink-swell (slightly limited)	 1.00 0.20	 Very limited ~excess fines (thickest layer) ~excess fines (bottom layer)	 1.00 1.00	 Very limited ~excess fines (bottom layer) ~excess fines (thickest layer)	1.00	 Moderately limited ~too clayey (moderately limited) 	 0.53 	 Slightly limited ~cutbanks cave (slightly limited) ~too clayey (slightly limited)	0.29

Construction Materials and Excavating

Map symbol and soil name	Source for roadfi	11	 Source for sand 		 Source for grave	el	 Source for topsoi	1	 Shallow excavation 	ons
	Rating class and limiting features	Value 	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value 	Rating class and limiting features	Value
MhC3: Marshall	 Very limited ~low strength (very limited) ~shrink-swell (slightly limited)	 1.00 0.20	 Very limited ~excess fines (thickest layer) ~excess fines (bottom layer)	 1.00 	 Very limited ~excess fines (bottom layer) ~excess fines (thickest layer)	1.00	 Moderately limited ~too clayey (moderately limited) 	0.53	 Slightly limited ~cutbanks cave (slightly limited) ~too clayey (slightly limited)	0.29
MhD2: Marshall	 Very limited ~low strength (very limited) ~shrink-swell (slightly limited)	 1.00 0.20 	 Very limited ~excess fines (thickest layer) ~excess fines (bottom layer)	 1.00 1.00 	 Very limited ~excess fines (bottom layer) ~excess fines (thickest layer)	1.00	 Limited ~slope (limited) ~too clayey (moderately limited)	0.63	Limited ~slope (limited) ~cutbanks cave (slightly limited) ~too clayey (slightly limited)	0.63
MhD3: Marshall	 Very limited ~low strength (very limited) ~shrink-swell (slightly limited)	 1.00 0.20	 Very limited ~excess fines (thickest layer) ~excess fines (bottom layer)	 1.00 1.00	 Very limited ~excess fines (bottom layer) ~excess fines (thickest layer)	1.00	 Limited ~slope (limited) ~too clayey (moderately limited)	0.63	Limited <pre></pre>	0.63
MkB: Mcgirk	Very limited ~low strength (very limited) ~wetness (very limited) ~shrink-swell (moderately limited)	 1.00 1.00 1.00 0.56	 Very limited ~excess fines (thickest layer) ~excess fines (bottom layer)	 1.00 1.00 	 Very limited ~excess fines (bottom layer) ~excess fines (thickest layer)	1.00	 Very limited ~too clayey (very limited) ~wetness (very limited) ~too acid (slightly limited)	1.00	 Very limited ~wetness (very limited) ~too clayey (moderately limited) ~cutbanks cave (slightly limited)	1.00

Construction Materials and Excavating

Map symbol and soil name	Source for roadfi	11	 Source for sand	l	Source for grave	el	 Source for topsoi 	.1	 Shallow excavation 	ns
	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value
MkC2: Mcgirk	 Very limited ~low strength (very limited) ~wetness (very limited) ~shrink-swell (moderately limited)	 1.00 1.00 0.56	Very limited ~excess fines (thickest layer) ~excess fines (bottom layer)	 1.00 1.00 	 Very limited ~excess fines (bottom layer) ~excess fines (thickest layer)	1.00	 very limited ~too clayey (very limited) ~wetness (very limited) ~too acid (slightly limited)	1.00	 Very limited ~wetness (very limited) ~too clayey (moderately limited) ~cutbanks cave (slightly limited)	 1.00 0.38 0.29
MnB: Minden	 Very limited ~low strength (very limited)	 1.00 	Very limited ~excess fines (thickest layer) ~excess fines (bottom layer)	 1.00 1.00 	 Very limited ~excess fines (bottom layer) ~excess fines (thickest layer)	1.00	 Slightly limited ~too clayey (slightly limited) 	0.12	Limited ~wetness (limited) ~cutbanks cave (slightly limited) ~too clayey (slightly limited)	 0.61 0.29 0.06
Mo: Modale	 Very limited ~low strength (very limited) ~shrink-swell (limited) ~wetness (slightly limited)	 1.00 0.90 0.26	Very limited ~excess fines (thickest layer) ~excess fines (bottom layer)	 1.00 1.00 	 Very limited ~excess fines (bottom layer) ~excess fines (thickest layer)	1.00	 Slightly limited ~wetness (slightly limited) ~excess lime (slightly limited) 	0.26	 Very limited ~wetness (very limited) ~too clayey (limited) ~flooding (moderately limited)	 1.00 0.79 0.60
MtB: Moniteau	Very limited ~low strength (very limited) ~wetness (very limited) ~shrink-swell (slightly limited)	 1.00 1.00 0.07	Very limited -excess fines (thickest layer) -excess fines (bottom layer)	 1.00 1.00 	 Very limited ~excess fines (bottom layer) ~excess fines (thickest layer)	1.00	 Very limited ~wetness (very limited) 	1.00	 Very limited ~wetness (very limited) ~flooding (moderately limited) ~cutbanks cave (slightly limited)	 1.00 0.60 0.29

Construction Materials and Excavating

Map symbol and soil name	Source for roadfi.	11	 Source for sand 		 Source for grave 	el	 Source for topsoi 	1	 Shallow excavation 	ns
	Rating class and limiting features	Value 	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value
My: Myrick	 Very limited ~wetness (very limited)	 1.00 	 Very limited ~excess fines (thickest layer) ~excess fines (bottom layer)	ĺ	 Very limited ~excess fines (bottom layer) ~excess fines (thickest layer)	1.00	 Very limited ~wetness (very limited) ~too sandy (limited)	 1.00 0.69	Very limited ~ponded (wetness) (very limited) ~wetness (very limited) ~flooding (moderately limited)	 1.00 1.00 0.60
No: Nodaway	 Very limited ~low strength (very limited)	1.00	Very limited -excess fines (thickest layer) -excess fines (bottom layer)		 Very limited ~excess fines (bottom layer) ~excess fines (thickest layer)	1.00	 Not limited 		Limited -wetness (limited) -flooding (moderately limited) -cutbanks cave (slightly limited)	 0.61 0.60 0.29
PoC2: Polo	 Very limited ~low strength (very limited) ~shrink-swell (moderately limited)	 1.00 0.39	 Very limited ~excess fines (thickest layer) ~excess fines (bottom layer)		 Very limited ~excess fines (bottom layer) ~excess fines (thickest layer)	1.00	 Moderately limited ~too clayey (moderately limited) 	 0.55 	 Moderately limited ~too clayey (moderately limited) ~cutbanks cave (slightly limited)	 0.38 0.29
PoD2: Polo	 Very limited ~low strength (very limited) ~shrink-swell (moderately limited)	 0.39	 Very limited ~excess fines (thickest layer) ~excess fines (bottom layer)	 1.00 1.00 	 Very limited ~excess fines (bottom layer) ~excess fines (thickest layer)	İ	 Limited ~slope (limited) ~too clayey (moderately limited)	0.63	Limited -slope (limited) -too clayey (moderately limited) -cutbanks cave (slightly limited)	0.63
Qu: Lime stone quarry	 Not rated 		 Not rated 	 	 Not rated 		 Not rated 	 	 Not rated 	

Construction Materials and Excavating

Map symbol and soil name	Source for roadfi	11	Source for sand	<u> </u>	Source for grave	el	Source for topsoi	1	 Shallow excavation	ons
	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value
Ra: Ray	 Very limited ~low strength (very limited)	1.00	Very limited -excess fines (thickest layer) -excess fines (bottom layer)	1.00	 Very limited ~excess fines (bottom layer) ~excess fines (thickest layer)	1.00	 		Limited -wetness (limited) -flooding (moderately limited) -cutbanks cave (slightly limited)	 0.61 0.60 0.29
Rw: Riverwash	 Not rated 		Not rated		 Not rated 		 Not rated 		 Not rated 	
SaB: Sampsel	Very limited ~low strength (very limited) ~wetness (very limited) ~shrink-swell (very limited)	1.00	Very limited ~excess fines (thickest layer) ~excess fines (bottom layer)		 Very limited ~excess fines (bottom layer) ~excess fines (thickest layer)	1.00	 Very limited ~wetness (very limited) ~too clayey (moderately limited)	 1.00 0.55	 Very limited ~wetness (very limited) ~too clayey (moderately limited) ~cutbanks cave (slightly limited)	1.00 0.53 0.29
SaC2: Sampsel	Very limited ~low strength (very limited) ~wetness (very limited) ~shrink-swell (very limited)	1.00	Very limited -excess fines (thickest layer) -excess fines (bottom layer)	Ï	 Very limited ~excess fines (bottom layer) ~excess fines (thickest layer)	1.00	 Very limited ~wetness (very limited) ~too clayey (moderately limited) 	 1.00 0.55	 Very limited ~wetness (very limited) ~too clayey (moderately limited) ~cutbanks cave (slightly limited)	 1.00 0.53 0.29

Construction Materials and Excavating

Map symbol and soil name	Source for roadfi	111	 Source for sand 	l	Source for grave	el	Source for topsoi	1	 Shallow excavatio 	ons
	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value
SaC3: Sampsel	Very limited ~low strength (very limited) ~wetness (very limited) ~shrink-swell (very limited)	1.00	Very limited -excess fines (thickest layer) -excess fines (bottom layer)	ĺ	 Very limited ~excess fines (bottom layer) ~excess fines (thickest layer)		 Very limited ~wetness (very limited) ~too clayey (moderately limited)	 1.00 0.55	Very limited -wetness (very limited) -too clayey (moderately limited) -cutbanks cave (slightly limited)	 1.00 0.53 0.29
SaD2: Sampsel	Very limited ~low strength (very limited) ~wetness (very limited) ~shrink-swell (very limited)	1.00	 Very limited ~excess fines (thickest layer) ~excess fines (bottom layer)		 Very limited ~excess fines (bottom layer) ~excess fines (thickest layer)	1.00	 Very limited ~wetness (very limited) ~slope (limited) ~too clayey (moderately limited)	 1.00 0.63 0.55	 Very limited ~wetness (very limited) ~slope (limited) ~too clayey (moderately limited)	 1.00 0.63 0.53
Sd: Sarpy	 Not limited		Probable source		 Very limited ~excess fines (bottom layer) ~excess fines (thickest layer)	1.00	 Very limited ~too sandy (very limited) 	 1.00 	Very limited -cutbanks cave (very limited) -flooding (moderately limited)	1.00
SnD2: Snead	Very limited ~low strength (very limited) ~depth to bedrock (very limited) ~shrink-swell (very limited)	1.00	 very limited ~excess fines (thickest layer) ~excess fines (bottom layer)		 Very limited ~excess fines (bottom layer) ~excess fines (thickest layer)	ĺ	 Very limited ~too clayey (very limited) ~depth to bedrock (limited) ~slope (limited)	 1.00 0.89 0.63	 Very limited ~wetness (very limited) ~slope (limited) ~too clayey (moderately limited)	 1.00 0.63 0.60

Construction Materials and Excavating

Map symbol and soil name	 Source for roadfill 		Source for sand		 Source for gravel		 Source for topsoil 		Shallow excavations	
	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value
SoD: Sogn	 Very limited ~low strength (very limited) ~depth to bedrock (very limited)	1.00	 Very limited ~excess fines (thickest layer) ~excess fines (bottom layer)	 1.00 1.00	 Very limited ~excess fines (bottom layer) ~excess fines (thickest layer)	İ	 Very limited ~depth to bedrock (very limited) ~too clayey (moderately limited) ~slope (slightly limited)	 1.00 0.55 0.16	 Very limited ~hard bedrock <40" (very limited) ~cutbanks cave (slightly limited) ~slope (slightly limited)	 1.00 0.29 0.16
SoF: Sogn	 Very limited ~low strength (very limited) ~depth to bedrock (very limited) ~slope (slightly limited)	 1.00 1.00 0.25	 Very limited ~excess fines (thickest layer) ~excess fines (bottom layer)	 1.00 1.00 	 Very limited ~excess fines (bottom layer) ~excess fines (thickest layer) 	 1.00 1.00 	 Very limited ~depth to bedrock (very limited) ~slope (very limited) ~too clayey (moderately limited)	 1.00 1.00 0.55	Very limited ~hard bedrock <40" (very limited) ~slope (very limited) ~cutbanks cave (slightly limited)	 1.00 1.00 0.29
W: Water	 Not rated 	 	 Not rated 		 Not rated 		 Not rated 		 Not rated 	
Wa: Waldron	 Very limited ~low strength (very limited) ~shrink-swell (very limited) ~wetness (moderately limited)	1.00	 Very limited ~excess fines (thickest layer) ~excess fines (bottom layer)	1.00	 Very limited ~excess fines (bottom layer) ~excess fines (thickest layer)	 1.00 1.00	 Very limited ~too clayey (very limited) ~wetness (moderately limited)	 1.00 0.48	 Very limited ~wetness (very limited) ~flooding (moderately limited) ~too clayey (moderately limited)	0.38
Wb: Haynie	 Very limited ~low strength (very limited)	 1.00 	 Very limited ~excess fines (thickest layer) ~excess fines (bottom layer)	 1.00 1.00	 Very limited ~excess fines (bottom layer) ~excess fines (thickest layer)	1.00	 Not limited 	 	 Moderately limited ~flooding (moderately limited) ~cutbanks cave (slightly limited)	0.60

Construction Materials and Excavating

Map symbol and soil name	Source for roadfill		 Source for sand 		 Source for gravel		 Source for topsoil 		 Shallow excavations 	
	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value
Wb: (cont) Waubonsie	 Very limited ~low strength (very limited) ~wetness (moderately limited) ~shrink-swell (slightly limited)	 1.00 0.48 0.20	 Very limited ~excess fines (thickest layer) ~excess fines (bottom layer)	(Very limited ~excess fines (bottom layer) ~excess fines (thickest layer)	1.00	 Very limited ~too clayey (very limited) ~wetness (moderately limited) ~excess lime (slightly limited)	1.00	 Very limited ~wetness (very limited) ~flooding (moderately limited) ~too clayey (moderately limited)	 1.00 0.60 0.53
WdB: Winfield	 Very limited ~low strength (very limited) ~shrink-swell (limited) ~wetness (slightly limited)	 1.00 0.75 0.03	 Very limited ~excess fines (thickest layer) ~excess fines (bottom layer)		 Very limited ~excess fines (bottom layer) ~excess fines (thickest layer)	1.00	 Moderately limited ~too clayey (moderately limited) ~wetness (slightly limited)	0.33	 Limited ~wetness (limited) ~cutbanks cave (slightly limited)	 0.99 0.29
WdC2: Winfield	 Very limited ~low strength (very limited) ~shrink-swell (limited) ~wetness (slightly limited)	 1.00 0.75 0.03	 Very limited ~excess fines (thickest layer) ~excess fines (bottom layer)	 1.00 1.00	 Very limited ~excess fines (bottom layer) ~excess fines (thickest layer)	1.00	 Moderately limited ~too clayey (moderately limited) ~wetness (slightly limited)	0.33	Limited -wetness (limited) -cutbanks cave (slightly limited)	 0.99 0.29
WdD2: Winfield	 Very limited ~low strength (very limited) ~shrink-swell (limited) ~wetness (slightly limited)	 1.00 0.75 0.03	 Very limited ~excess fines (thickest layer) ~excess fines (bottom layer)	 1.00 1.00 	 Very limited ~excess fines (bottom layer) ~excess fines (thickest layer) 	1.00	 Limited ~slope (limited) ~too clayey (moderately limited) ~wetness (slightly limited)	0.63	Limited -wetness (limited) -slope (limited) -cutbanks cave (slightly limited)	 0.99 0.63 0.29

Construction Materials and Excavating

Map symbol and soil name	Source for roadfill		 Source for sand 	l	 Source for grave	el	 Source for topsoi 	1	 Shallow excavatio 	tions	
	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value	
WdE2: Winfield	Very limited ~low strength (very limited) ~shrink-swell (limited) ~slope (slightly limited)	1.00	 Very limited ~excess fines (thickest layer) ~excess fines (bottom layer)	 1.00 1.00	 Very limited ~excess fines (bottom layer) ~excess fines (thickest layer)	1.00	 Very limited ~slope (very limited) ~too clayey (moderately limited) ~wetness (slightly limited)	1.00	 Very limited ~slope (very limited) ~wetness (limited) ~cutbanks cave (slightly limited)	1.00	
WfC3: Winfield	Very limited ~low strength (very limited) ~shrink-swell (limited) ~wetness (slightly limited)	1.00	 very limited ~excess fines (thickest layer) ~excess fines (bottom layer)	 1.00 1.00 	 Very limited ~excess fines (bottom layer) ~excess fines (thickest layer)	1.00	 Moderately limited ~too clayey (moderately limited) ~wetness (slightly limited)	0.33	 Limited ~wetness (limited) ~cutbanks cave (slightly limited)	0.99	
WfD3: Winfield	 Very limited ~low strength (very limited) ~shrink-swell (limited) ~wetness (slightly limited)	1.00	 Very limited ~excess fines (thickest layer) ~excess fines (bottom layer)	 1.00 1.00 	(bottom layer)	1.00	 Limited ~slope (limited) ~too clayey (moderately limited) ~wetness (slightly limited)	0.63	 Limited ~wetness (limited) ~slope (limited) ~cutbanks cave (slightly limited)	0.99	
zo: zook	Very limited ~low strength (very limited) ~wetness (very limited)	1.00	 Very limited ~excess fines (thickest layer) ~excess fines (bottom layer)	1.00	 Very limited ~excess fines (bottom layer) ~excess fines (thickest layer)	 1.00 1.00	 Very limited ~wetness (very limited) ~too clayey (very limited)	1.00	 Very limited ~wetness (very limited) ~flooding (moderately limited)	 1.00 0.60	